ABC for Local Government Elections, The, 82n10 Aboriginal Indian Ordinances, 437 Abraham, Diana, xviii, xix Adams, Vincanne, 494 Adamson, Alan, 97 African-Guyanese people: desire to emigrate among, 142; marginalisation of, xii, 105-6, 126, 144; mistrust in judicial system, 142; political attitudes of, 139–42; violence of, xvi, 106; voting preferences, 107-8, 108, 109-10. See also maroon communities African liberation army: violence of, 18–19 African Society for Cultural Relations with Independent Africa (ASCRIA), 189–90 agriculture: contract relationships, 233n32; cooperatives, 455, 456; costs of, 99; drainage and irrigation, 223, 224; historical development of, 93; internal market, 100; lack of diversification, 217; nationalisation of, 486; in neoliberal economy, 225–26; polder system in, 99; prospects of, 230; rapid development of, 187. See also farming; rice industry; sugar industry Ahmed, S., 315 Aksharananda, Swami, 291n10, 515 Alexander, Jacqui, 170 Alkire, Sabina, 243

Alleyne, Francis, 515

Alliance for Change (AFC): emergence of, 145; ethnic identification with, 108; manifesto on gender issues, 405, 407–8; motion of no-confidence against Ramotar's government, 12; popular support of, xxviii, 92, 108, 109; women representative in parliaments, 409 Alliance for Guyana (AFG), 405, 406, 409 Ally, Fazal, 226 Ally, Hydar, 16 Alves, Patricia, 378 Americas Watch, 197 Amerindian Acts, 67, 330, 331, 437–38, 439, 440 Amerindian Lands Commission (ALC), 438 Amerindian people: communal values, 457; crop cultivation, 456; cultural exchanges, 447n5; dependence on forests, 330; economic practices, xxv, 447n5, 456, 461; environmental insecurity of, xx, 341, 439; legal status of, xx; marginalisation of, 431; nine-tribes model, 447n5; occupations, 442; population statistics, xxviii, 355n3, 475n12; recognition policies, 326, 431, 437, 440–41, 446; rights to territory and resources, xxiv, 331; state's relationship with, xxiii–xxiv, xxv, 439, 455; villagisation of, 455, 456 Amerindian village communities: collective land titles of, 331, 435–36, 440, 455; constrain of autonomy of, 441; exodus of members, 456; government control over, 456;

impact of mining on, 436, 442–43; auditor general office: audit of public accounts by, interviews with, 442; land claims, 438, 38–40, 41; autonomy of, 54, 59; 440–41; political patronage of, 473; constitutional amendments concerning, reliance on river, 435 50; criticism of, 41–42; fiscal reports of, Amerindian women: as 'buck,' image of, 444, 42, 43; lack of integrity, 23–24; mandate 446, 448n21; circulating representations of, 44, 54; recommendations on of, 445–46; decision-making practices, government's financial management, 40 authoritarianism, xxviii, xxix-xxx, xxxi-xxxii, 3, 457; economic activities, 457–58; 4, 9 prostitution, 443; sexual violence against, 444–45; social status of, xxiv, 444; trafficking in persons (TIP) cases, 443, Bahamas, 94, 95, 95, 96, 399 445 Balgobin, Rajin, 515 Amin, Ash, 472 Barama Company Limited (BCL), 344, 345, 348, 356n11, 357n14 Amnesty International, 26 Anand, Sudhir, 243 Barbados, 94, 95, 95, 96, 180, 319 Andaiye (women activist), 137, 138, 162, 172, Bare Root village, 371, 372, 373, 376 175n43, 175n45 Barkin, David, 472, 475n11 Anglophone Caribbean states, 3–4, 5, 29n5 Barrow-Giles, Cynthia, 410 anticolonial movement, 374 Bartica, town of, 434 Anti-Money Laundering and Countering of Bateman, Milford, 459 Financing of Terrorists Act (2009), bauxite industry, 37, 114, 150n26, 229, 271–72, 56–57, 58–59 328 anti-violence activism, xvii, 165 Bavikatte, Sanjay Kabir, 508 APNU-AFC coalition government, xxxi, 429, Belize, 305, **395**, 398, 400–401, 507 473, 501–2 Benjamin, Anna, 26 Arnstein, Sherry, 76 Benjamin, Kenneth, xxxi, 507 Artistes in Direct Support, 507 Bernard, Deryck, 510 asafoetida, 379, 391n8 Bernard, Desiree, 133, 156 bi-communal societies, xvi, 91, 97, 98, 115 Atoyan, Ruben, 272 Audit Act (2004), 54–55 Bishop, Andrew, 339 Black, D.A., 337

Black Bush Polder LSS, 224 297, 306–7, 321; Guyana's strategic Botswana, 94, 95, 96, 96 advantage for, 303-4, 306; promotion of, Brama, Nandlall, 122 321–22; recruitment advertisements of, 299–300; as site of multiple British Guiana: nationalist movement, 180–81, 182; path to independence, 182–83 sovereignties, 321 British Guiana Rice Development Company call centre workers: communication with abusive (BGRDC), 224 callers, 315, 317–18; customer service, 314, 315; customers' feedback, 305, 318; Broek, D. Van den, 311 Brotherson, Wendell, 504 demographics, 301, 307; exploitation of, Buchanan, James M., 68 312–13; grammatical tests for, 316; high Bulkan, Arif, xi, xiii, xiv, xvi, xxiii, xxxi, 511 turnover of, 311–12, 313; holidays, 318; incentives for, xx, 309, 322n12; Bulkan, Janette, xx Burnham, Forbes: criticism of US administration, insecurity of, 319; interviews with, 191; death of, x; education policy, 270; 297–98, 300; linguistic advantage of, establishment of People's National 304–5, 315–16; public shaming of, 311; Congress, 155; intolerance to criticism, qualities of good, 310–11; recruitment of, xxxi; nationalist views of, 186; political 299–300; social status of, 319; stress of, career, 6, 8, 81n7, 439; remarks on 313, 320–21; training programme, Guyanese identity, 380; socialist policy, 316–17; wages of, 307, 308–10, 320; 374, 498n5; support base of, 184 work environment, 311, 314-15, 318-19 Bush, George, 196 Cameron, Jenny, 469, 472 'bush,' circulating ideas about, 434, 436–37, 446 canals: littering of, 488. See also Hope Canal Caribbean Community (CARICOM), 66, 94, business-processing outsourcing firms (BPOs), 301 129–30, 156, 203, 303, 418 Bynoe, Ivan, 68, 77 Caribbean Development Research Services Inc Bynoe, Philip, 356n13, 357n13 (CADRES), 517 Caribbean Financial Action Task Force (CFATF), Calder, Jason, 104 55, 56, 57 call centres: analysis of, 299–300; economic niche Carney, Judith, 218, 231–32n15, 232n16 of, 301–2; feminization of, xx, 310; Carnoy, Martin, 272 geography of outsourced, 303; growth of, Carr, Robert, 518

Carter, Jimmy, 1, 197, 198, 199 Carter, Martin, 120, 170, 379, 389 cassava, 463, 464, 465, 467, 468–69, 470, 471, 475n7 Castro, Fidel, 518 Central Tender Board, 49, 50 Central Timber Manufacturing Plant (CTMP), 334 chainsaw logging, 344, 348, 357n13. See also logging concessions Chanderpal, Indranie, 422n4 Chang, Ha-Joon, 459 Chang, Ian, xxx Cheema, G., 74 Choy, Talia, 68, 77 Chronicle, xxxi, 26 Churchill, Winston, 181 civil society organisations, 77, 78–79 Clarke, Seon, 506 Clementi, Cecil: Constitutional History of British Guiana, 216 climate adaptation projects: economic relations of, 480, 484, 494; environment and, 480–81, 485; financial support of, 488; as knowledge practice, 495–97; role of state in, 496. See also Hope Canal climate change, 351, 480, 482, 483 coastal region, xxv-xxvi, 92-93, 437 Collier, Paul, 109

Collymore, Clinton, 83n15

colonialism: legacy of, 3–4; as root of racial conflict, 374 coloniality of recognition, 437, 448n17 colonial underdevelopment trap: economic outcome of, 114; pro-ethnic voting and, 112–14, 115; roots of, 93, 99–101, 100; schematic representations of, 100, 113; theory of, 92, 99 Commission of Inquiry for the Guyana Sugar Corporation, 229 Commission of Inquiry into the Wismar disturbances (1964), 159, 162 Committee for the Defence of the Constitution, 21 Common External Tariff (CET), 226 Community Development Councils, 65 Conservancy Adaptation Project (CAP), 483, 488-89 Constantine, Collin, 102 Constitutional History of British Guiana (Clementi), 216 constitutional reform, xiv, xxviii–xxix, 10, 13–14, 66 Constitution of 1980: amendments, 12; on authority of local government, xv, 65, 74, 75; characteristics of, xiii, 7, 10–11; on education, xix; on executive power, 7; on 'integrity' of the public service, 15; on limits of president's term, 12; on no-confidence procedure, 12; on political

system of the State, 75; on presidential

11–12; on public finances, 22 486, 497n3 Cooper, Melinda, 480 Danns, George K., 106, 112, 116n2 cooperative socialism, 486, 498n5 Darke, Bernard, 2 Corbin, Robert, 510 Davies, Michael, 19 Cordis, Shanya, xxiii, xxiv D'Cruz, P., 310 corruption, 2, 3, 45, 47 Deadly Ethnic Riot (Horowitz), 122 Costa, Emilia Viotti da, 210 'Demerara Crystals,' 211, 231n5 Council of Freely Elected Heads of Governments, Demerara Timbers Limited (DTL), 330, 344 197 DeMerieux, Margaret, 24 Cowall, Sally, 196 democracy, 62, 139, 188 Cowie, C., 316 Dev, Ravi, 112, 125, 148n13, 516 Craigwell, Antoine, 514 development, concept of, 94 Creole nationalism, 183–84, 189 Diamond Tropical Wood Products (DTWP), 354 Creoles, 328, 430, 445, 446n2 Dictionary of Guyanese Folklore (Seymour), Cricket World Cup, 23 379-80 crime, 2, 121, 135–36, 138, 350–51, 505. See also Dilly, Barbara, 463 Mash jail break disaster capitalism, 480, 481–82, 492, 494–95 Crook, R. C., 72, 74 discount rate: in pro-ethnic voting model, 109, cross-dressing: decriminalization of, 505-6, 507 110, 111, 112, 114; in theory of Crown Lands, 214–15, 221–22, 333 investment, 116–17n7 Cuba: sugar industry in, 210 Doctrine of Paramountcy (Declaration of Sophia), 64-65 cultural patrimony, 369, 370, 380, 385, 390 customer sovereignty, myth of, 313-14 Domestic Violence Act, 165, 173n15, 418, 519 Customs Act, 71 drainage management, 483–84, 496 Customs and Excise Department, 17, 48 Drakes, Sean, 514 Customs Duties (Amendment) Bill, 71 Dunn, Leith, 410, 415 Cuyuni River community, 434, 435 Cyril Potter College of Education, 281 East Demerara Water Conservancy (EDWC), 483 East Indian masses (EIMs). See Indian-Guyanese D'Aguiar, Peter, 186 people

Damodar Valley Cooperation model of damming,

authority, xxx; on presidential elections,

economic crisis, 37–38, 191–93
economic development: between 1957 and 1964,
186–87; alternative models of, 474; broad indicators of, 94–95; comparative analysis of, 93, 94–97; ethno-political mobilisation and, 107; financial indicator of, 95; geographic factor in, 97–98; Gini coefficient of, 95–96, 96; global capitalist system and, 97–98; HDI score for, 95–96, 96; historical overview of, 97–99; monetary indicator of, 94; oil discovery and, 114; post-1992, 103–7; public perception of, 141; suppression of wages and, 98, 101, 102; two vicious cycles of, 102, 103
Economic Recovery Programme (ERP): effect of,

Economic Recovery Programme (ERP): effect of, 140, 229; formulation of, 38; implementation of, 132, 150n22, 301, 334–35, 486–87; objectives of, 238–39, 272

economic relations: moral grounds for, 497n2 economic security, 252, **253**

economy: as appendage to global capitalist system, 224; criminalization of, 136; dependence on foreign aid, 191, 193–95, 290n3; liberalisation of, xvii, xviii, 225; period of growth of, 271; principle of social, 460, 474n5; structural changes, xviii, 101–2. *See also* agriculture

Edghill, Desiree, 507 Edghill, Juan, 508, 514, 515 Edmonstone, Charles, 218

education: constitutional provisions on, xix, 271; expansion of primary and secondary, 187; government policy in, xviii–xix, 288, 289–90, 291n11; historical background of, 270–72; as path out of poverty, 237; principles of public, 270–71. *See also* private schools; public schools; teachers

Elected Oligarchy (EO), xi, xv, 91, 104 election of 1953, 155 election of 1964, ix, 186 election of 1968, 63 election of 1992, 1–2, 65, 105, 122, 155, 197, 199–200, 487

election of 1994, 65, 70

election of 1997: audit of, 130; contestation of the outcome of, 131, 203; international observers of, 127, 129–30; political parties in, 125–26; political unrest after, 127, 128–29, 155–56, 201; question of validity of, 129, 149n18, 149n21, 155; racial tensions during, 66, 126; results of, 105, 127, 128, **130**, 130–31, 155

election of 2001, 105, 131, 132–34, 139–40, 155, 200–201

election of 2011, xiii, xxvii–xxviii election of 2015, xxviii, 375, 429

elections: call for fair and free, 198–99; as condition for political representation, 74; gender quota, 395, 410–11; international support of democratic, 197, 201–2; issue

of legitimacy of, 203-4; and violence, family: Eurocentric idea of, 160; feminist analysis 124-36 of, 169; gender inequalities within, 157; Elections Amendment Act, 130 scholar analysis of, 169–70 farine (by-product of bitter cassava), 463, 464, electoral fraud, xii, 6 electoral lists, 411–13 465, 466, 469, 475n6 electoral system: establishment of, 121, 122; Farmer's Register of the Guyana Rice ethnic manipulation as basis of, 415; 'first Development Board (GRDB), 227 past the post' (FPTP) principle of, 4–5; farming, 99–100, 226, 227–28 legislative framework, 64, 197; Feed, Clothes, and House Ourselves programme proportional representation, 5–6, 186; (FCH), 190 Fiji, 94, 95, 96, 97 reforms of, 130, 131, 196, 197; Filkin, G., 72 restoration of democratic, xii; substantive representation, 415; Westminster tradition finances, xiv, 37–38, 47, 48, 56, 94, 193, 196. See in, xv, 5–6, 15 also public financial management; Elgie, Robert, 9 taxation Enron, 44 Financial Action Task Force (FATF), 55 Financial Administration and Audit (FAA) Act, environmental degradation, 340–41, 456 environmental security, 255, 255, 257 xiv, 43–44 Escobar, Arturo, 461 Financial Intelligence Unit (FIU), 56, 58 Espinet, Ramabai, 170, 175n45 Fiscal Management and Accountability (FMA) ethnic cleansing, 104 Act, 50–51, 59 Ethnic Relations Commission (ERC), 13, 515, flooding: climate change and, 485, 487; damage 517 cause by, 479, 487–88; defense against, ethno-political mobilisation, 104, 107-8, 114-15 479–80, 481; impact on landscapes, 485; European Union Timber Regulation (EUTR), 349, impact on sugar industry, 493; population 350 affected by, 479 Evans, Peter, 114 folk culture, 378–79 ExxonMobil, xxxi, 114 food security, 229, 253 Forde, Henry, 129 foreign investments in, xix-xx, 132, 190, 302, Falleti, Tulia, 70 305-6

forest degradation, 327, 352, 355n2 France, Hollis, xxiv, xxv forest harvesting licences. See logging Fraser, Joseph, 506 concessions Fraser, Mark, 123 Forest Industries Corporation (FIC), 334 freedom of expression: government attacks on, forest industry: concession policy, 337, 342; 27, 33n52 decision-making process, 341–42; Freeman, Carla, 319 employment in, xx-xxi, 335; Fung, Richard, 514 environmental impact, 340–41; foreign investments, xxi, 327, 328, 335-36, 344; Gampat, Ramesh, 93 under Hoyte administration, 334–36; Garboni, Emanuela, 413 under Jagan administration, 336–39; Garnett, Lee, 508 under Jagdeo administration, 339–51; Gaskin, Ramon, 514 landlording practices in, 343, 344, 345, gay marriage: Catholic church's objection to, 515; 356n10; log trading areas, 329; public opinion poll on, 517 management of, 334; under Ramotar gay rights: struggle for, 508–9 administration, 354; regulations, 342-43, gender equality: political party manifestos on, 349–50; taxation, 349 xxii, 501-2. See also women Forest Industry Development Survey (FIDS), 333 George, Roxane, xxx Forest Products Association (FPA), 344, 356n12 Georgetown, city of: danger of flooding, 483; forests: commercial quality of, 348-49; Guiana street demonstrations, 133-34; violence Shield, 328–29; land-use planning and, in, 10, 128–29, 134, 147, 171 339; management of state, xx, xx-xxi, Gilzean, A. R., 220 325–28, 332, 333–34, 341, 342; national Girvan, Norman, xi policy on, 337–38; privatisation of, xx; Global Women's Strike, 168 proposal for independent monitoring of, Go-Invest, 301, 335, 336, 354 353–54; protection of, 326, 351–52; Gold, Judith, 272 research programme of, 330; territory Goldberg, D.T., 299 covered by, 325 'gold bush gateway,' myth of, 434 Forests Acts, 333, 338, 342, 346–47 Golding, Bruce, 5, 518 Fox, Richard, 397–98 Goolsarran, Anand, xiv, 23 Franc, Elsie Le, 241 Gopal, Latchmin, 279

Gosine, Andil, 514 international status of, 122; investment government: accountability mechanisms, xiv, 21; opportunities, 301–3, 304; literacy rate, alternative ('shadow') institutions of, 78; 273, 303; patronage system, 91–93; corruption and, 2, 3; evaluation of periods of political turmoil, ix-xi; performance of, 47–48; failures of, 28; post-war political settlement, 121; power influence of ruling party on, 17; structure, xiii–xv; protected areas, 332; opposition to, 2, 19; public perception of, survey of political attitudes, 139–42 141; reforms of, 15; restructure of Guyana Action Party/Working People's Alliance, bureaucratic sector, 195 201 Graeber, David, 484, 497n2 Guyana Chronicle, 83n15 Granger, David A., xxix, xxix-xxx, 408, 430, 521 Guyana Cooperative Agricultural and Industrial Granger, Sandra, 521 Development Bank (GAIBANK), 224 Grant, C. H., 64 Guyana Credit Corporation (GCC), 224 Guyana Day commemoration, 385 Grant, Jermaine, 511 Guyana Elections Commission (GECOM), Great Britain: intervention of Guyana, 121, 181–82, 184, 191, 374–75 xxix-xxx, 127, 132-33, 200 Guyana Equality Forum (GEF), 512 gross domestic product, 38 Guiana Shield forests, 328–29 Guyana Forestry Commission (GFC), 332, 337, Gurkha (newspaper), 148n13 344, 346, 348–49, 353–54, 356n11, Guyana: British intervention of, 121, 181–82, 357n15 184, 191, 374–75; constitutional system Guyana Human Rights Association (GHRA), 512, of, 6–9, 28; democratic transformation, 513 ix, 1, 430; demographics, xxviii; Guyana Indian Foundation Trust (GIFT), 156, 162 economic, political, and social prospects, Guyana Indian Heritage Association (GIHA), 19, 125, 147–48n2, 305–6; ethnic conflicts, 136–37, 138, 157 xii, xvii, 106, 116n4; foreign relations, Guyana Integrated Natural Resources Information Service (GINRIS) project, 340 190, 198, 303–4, 352–53; gender and sexuality in, xvi-xvii; geographical Guyana Living Conditions Survey, 239 location of, xix-xx; historical Guyana Marketing Corporation (GMC), 470 background, 63; human development Guyana Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey ranking, 3; independence of, 63; (MICS), 259n4

Guyana National Bureau of Standards (GNBS), Henry, Nicolette, 512 353 Henry-Lee, Aldrie, 241 Guyana Rainbow Foundation (Guybow), xxvi, Herdmanston Accord, 10, 66, 69, 71, 129, 156, 508, 511 203 Guyana Revenue Authority (GRA), 17, 25, 48, 59 Heywood, A., 74 Guyana Rice Corporation, 224 Hidalgo, C.A., 101 Guyana Rice Development Board (GRDB), 227 Hill, Cave, 513 Guyana Sawmills Ltd, 344 Hinds, David, xxxi, 112, 116n2, 137, 398 Guyana's Women Leadership Institute, 420 Hinds, Samuel, 84n22, 339, 518 hinterland, 437, 439, 445, 455 Guyana Telephone and Telegraph (GT&T), 23 Guyana Times, 26 Hintzen, Percy, xvii, xviii, xxvii, xxxi, 63, 116n2, Guyana Trans United (GTU), xxvi–xxvii, 511 486 Guyanese Action for Reform and Democracy HIV/AIDS, xxvi, 507–8 (GUARD), 196, xxxiin8 Holness, Andrew, 518 Guyanese identity, 432–33 homophobia, 502–3, 516, 517 Guyanese society: polarization index, **96**, 97 homosexuality: call to repeal laws on, 504, 506; opposition to legalization of, 509, 510, Guyanese wage, 308, 313 516–17; persecution of, 502–3, 504, 505 'Homosexuality: A constitutional question' Halder, Nomita, 398 Hall, Stuart, 164 (McIntosh), 513 Hamilton, Joseph, 133 Hope Canal: as case of disaster capitalism, 492; Harmon, Joseph, 521 construction of, 479, 484, 485; effect on farmers, 492, 493–94, 495; effect on Harper-Wills, Doris, 370, 380. See also Samaan Harvey, David, 224 sugar industry, 492-93; environmental Haynes, Helen, 513 assessment debates, 490–91; government Haynes, W., 82n7 support of, 489; hazards of pegasse, 490, health care, 187, **254**, 257 491; impact on coastal populations, Help and Shelter organisation, 165, 175n38, 490–91; opponents of, 489–90; technical 519–20 aspects of, 484, 496 Horowitz, David, 122 Henry, Clement, xviii, xx

Horowitz, Donald, 97

Henry, Namela, 511, 516

Household Income and Expenditure Surveys, 239
House of Israel (quasi-religious group), 2
Hoyte, Desmond: economic policy, 38, 272,
334–35, 486–87; on 'ethnic cleansing,'
104–5; foreign policy, 198; international
pressure on, 196–97, 198; media policy,
25; as opposition leader, 128, 134, 144;
political reforms, 38; restoration of
democracy by, x; on sugar crisis, 230
Hughes, Melanie, 417–18
Hughes, Nigel, xxix
Human Development Index (HDI), 94, 95, 96
Human Rights Commission, 14
human security: classifications of, 251; definition

of, 244–45; dimensions of, 245, 246, 249; government expenditure on, 258; indicators of, 245, 246, 248, 249; levels of, 251, 252; method of computing, 249–50, 250; vs. nation-state security, 245; regional differences of, 252–58, 253; threats to, 245

Hurston, Zora Neale, 384

ideology of Marxism/Leninism, 189, 190
immigrant groups, 98–99
income-generating enterprises, 458–59
Independent Party, **409**Indian-Guyanese people: in agricultural labour force, 222; civic competence of, 140; confidence in government, 141; desire to

emigrate among, 142, 152n43; perception

of judicial system, 142; political attitudes of, 139–42, 184; in public sector, 15–16, 105; of Region Six, 152n43; surveys of, 140–42; violence against, xiii, 18–19, 106, 136–37, 145–46, 154, 156; voting preferences, 107–8, **108**, 109–10 Indo-Guyanese women: relation to family, 164; sexual assault of, 159; violence against, 157, 158, 160, 161–63, 166, 169 infrastructure development projects, 484 Inland Revenue Department, 17, 48 Institute of Chartered Accountants of the Caribbean (ICAC), 52 Integrated Financial Management and Accounting System (IFMAS), 55, 59 Integrity Commission, 24, 45, 46–47, 59 Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 27 Inter-American Convention against Corruption (IACAC), 45, 60n23 Interim Management Committees (IMCs), 79 Interim Management Councils, 24 International Federation of Accountants (IFAC), 52 International Foundation for Electoral Systems (IFES), 65, 82n10, 197, 198 International Labour Organization (ILO), 272 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 37, 38, 193, 195, 209, 269 International Public Sector Accounting Standards

(IPSAS), 52

International Tropical Timber Organization James, Deni, 517 (ITTO), 338 James, Rudy, 7 Inter-Religious Organization (IRO), 515, 516 Jennings, Zellynne, 273, 288 interventionism, 178, 188, 194-95, 204 Joint Task Force on Local Government: Ishmael, Odeen, 64 challenges of, 67, 83n15; establishment of, 66, 69; functions of, 66–67; public Jackman, Sandy, 516 consultations, 82n14; recommendations, Jagan, Cheddi: comment on black people, 106; 83n19; representatives from political constitutional reform of, xiv, 186; death parties, 66, 82n12; task force of, 82n13 of, 1, 126, 339; economic policy, 199, Judicial Services Commission (JSC), 11, 20–21 374; education policy, 270; forest policy, judiciary branch of government, 19, 20-21, 142 336; interest in community governance, jumbie, 369, 377, 380, 384, 390n2. See also 65; political career, ix, x, 18, 155, 184, spirits 339; support base of, 184; trips to the US, 199 Kaie's sacrifice, 429–30, 432–33 Jagan, Derek, 18 Kaieteur Falls, 433 Jagan, Janet, xi, xxii, 1, 126, 127–28, 172n5, Kaieteur News (newspaper), 25–26, 27, 33n55 421n2 Kennedy, Edward, 197 Jagdeo, Bharrat: attacks on independent media, Kesic, Vesna, 174n26 33n53; authoritarian style, xiv, xxxi, 10, Khan, Iman, xix 14, 19, 29n9; dialogue with opposition, Khan, Roger, 2, 18, 19, 29n3 134–35; economic policy, 113, 272; Khemraj, Tarron, xi, xv, xvi, 99 electoral victory, 131, 133, 339, 342; kidnappings, 122, 123, 124 forest protection initiative, 351–52; Kilkenny, Roberta, 402 governance reforms, 15; Low Carbon King, Kenneth, 338 Development Strategy, xxi, 335; as Kingsbury, Arthur, 244 opposition leader, xxix; political rallies, Kissoon, Frederick, 16, 29n9, 106 33n53; position on LGBTIQ+ rights, Kissoon, Vidyaratha, xxvi, xxvii xxvi, 508; presidency of, xi, 14, 15 Klein, Naomi, 480, 481, 483; This Changes Jaguar Committee for Democracy, 148n13 Everything: Capitalism vs. The Climate,

482

Jamaica, 94, **95**, 96, **96**, 180, 398–99, 401

knowledge economy, 480 homophobia towards, 502, 512, 516; international support of, 514-15, 517-18; Korczynski, M., 313 Korvajärvi, P., 310 living with HIV, 507–8; media reports on Krook, Mona Lena, 401 stories of, 502–4, 513–14; Kudva, Neema, 421 non-discrimination policies, 519–20; Kunicová, Jana, 327 public debates on rights of, 508–11; Kwayana, Eusi, 137, 138, 159, 189, 492 public opinion about, 521–22; public support of, 511–14; religious opposition labour force, xvii–xviii, 98–99, 101 to equality of, 515-16; social and legal Lamming, George, xxv status of, xxvi lands: communal, xx; demarcation of, 436; LGBTIQ+ Film festival, 511 indigenous, 330, 441, 442; laws, 214–15, Liberator Party, 409 221, 222; management of, xx, xxi; as Linden, town of, xii, 25, 167 means of labour control, 217; price of, Lindroth, Marjo, 431 221; restrictions on acquisition of, Lipihart, Arend, 125 214–15, 231n13; state control over, 440; Local Authorities (Elections) (Amendment) Act, theft of, 228 70, 83n16 Land Settlement Schemes (LSS), 224 Local Democratic Organ Act, 65 land titling, 436, 440 local government: challenges of, xiv-xv, 65-66; land-use planning, 339, 340 characteristics of, 79; civil society groups and, 75, 84n27; community participation Langrod, P.G., 62 Latin American Public Opinion Project (LAPOP), in, 76, 80–81; definition of, 81n1; 108 elections of, xv, 24, 62, 64, 68–69, 73, 75, Lawless, Jennifer, 397 80; informal mechanisms of, 70; Lawrence, Margaret, 507 international scrutiny of, 66, 83n21, Lawrence, Volda, 518 84n22; legislative framework, 64, 65, 67, Legally Protected Areas, 332 70, 81n5, 83n17; national actors and, Lewis, Lincoln, xxxi 72–73; non-state actors and, 80–81; Lewis, W. Arthur, 101 perceptions of, 76–78; political parties LGBTIQ+ citizens: activism, xxvii; government's and, 69–70, 73–74; as precondition for position on status of, 508, 518–19, 521; democracy, 74, 75; proportional

representation in, 83n16; reform process Luncheon, Roger, 16, 17, 134, 356n8, 521 of, 69–70, 71–74, 80, 83n19; scholarship Lyttleton, Oliver, ix on, 64, 75, 76, 81n2; state institutions and, 73, 80, 81–82n7; structures of, 64, Mahaica-Mahaicony-Abary Scheme (MMA 65; weakness of, 76, 80, 82n8; women's Scheme), 485–86, 487, 488, 489, 491, 497n4 participation in, 77, 84n35 Local Government Act, 79, 85n37 Mani, Lata, 162 Manickchand, Priya, xxiii, 292n20, 292n21, 416, Local Government Board, 64 Local Government Commission, 65 418 log export: criminal activities and, 350–51; manicole broom, 388, 390n3 criticism of practice of, 329–30, 357n13; manihot. See cassava disparity of data about, 357n16; legality Manor, J., 74 verification system (LVS) of, 353; market maroon communities, 217–18 for, 349, 350; non-compliance with laws Marx, Karl, 214 and regulations, 351; volume of, 349–50 Marxist movement, 155 logging concessions: area fees on, 343; foreign Mash jail break, 121, 123, 124, 148n3 control of, 344; illegal subletting, 343; Mashramani festivities (Guyana Day), xxii, 370, long-term, 326, 328, 334, 335; 386, 387, 387–88, 388, 389 management of, 328, 330, 355; mass media, xiii, 25–26, 33n53, 106 moratorium on new, 337; negotiations of, matapeeing process, 465, 475nn7–8 333, 335; private trading of, 345–46; Mauritius, 94, **95, 96,** 97 profitability of, 348; short-term, 334; Mazaruni hydropower project, 438 McAlmont, Cecilia, 403, 410 small- and large-scale, 335, 337, 344 Lomé Convention, 230, 234n33 McAndrew, Wordsworth, 378, 379; Ol' Higue, 390 London, Apostle, 517 Loomba, Ania, 159 McEwan, Colleen, 508 Lorde, Audre, 169, 170 McEwan, Quincy, 506, 519 Low Carbon Development Strategy (LCDS), xxi, McIntosh, Esther, xiv, xv 328, 335 McIntosh, Simeon C. R., 513 McIntyre, Alister, 120, 129 Lowndes, Vivien, 401 Lugones, Maria, 448n17 McKittrick, Katherine, 445

Men Against Violence Against Women, 165 Men Who Have Sex with Men No Political

Agenda (MSMNPA), 517

micro-financing, 459-60, 474n3

Mighty Rebel (music band), 105

Miller, Portia Simpson, 518

mining sector, 447n10, 448n15

Mirchandani, Kiran, xix

'Mirror of Love, The' (Moore), 513

Mitchell, Keith, 129

Mitchell, Timothy, 458

Mohabeer, Michelle, 514

Mohammed, Renata, 514

Mohammed, Wazir, xvii, xviii, xxv

Mondesire, Alicia, 410, 415

Montalvo, Jose, 95

Moore, Alan, 513

Moore, Dale, 123

Moore, Stanley, 504

Mothers in Black, 165, 175n38

Moyne Commission of inquiry, 232n21

Mulroney, Brian, 197

Municipal District Councils Act, 81n5

Mustapha, Zulfikar, xxx

Myers, Roxanne, 84n35, 104

myths, Caribbean, 369–70, 390

Nanivadekar, Medha, 401

Narain, Robert, 507

Nascimento, Kit, 149n15

Nash equilibrium in game theory, 110, 111, 112. See also prisoners' dilemma game

Nath, Dwarka, 232n17

National Congress of Local Organs, 66

National Congress of Women (NCW), 403

National Democratic Institute (NDI), 65, 66, 197

National Development Strategy (NDS), 273, 338, 339

National Domestic Violence Policy, 520

National Heritage Commission, 71

National Industrial and Commercial Investments Ltd (NICIL), 22–23, 113, 230

National Irrigation and Drainage Authority (NDIA), 484

nationalism, 158, 178, 179, 180-83, 184, 185

National Procurement and Tender Administration Board (NPTAB), 50, 53

National Protected Areas System (NPAS), 331

National Women's Rights Campaign, 165

Natural Resources and Environment Advisory
Committee (NREAC), 340

neighbourhood democratic councils (NDCs), 65, 79, 84n35, 85n38, 233n23

neocolonialism, 178

Nettles, Kimberly, 402

Newman, Clayton, 508

non-governmental organisations (NGOs), 78,

85n36, 417-18, 470

normal profit, 100–101

Noronha, E., 310

North Rupununi District Development Board (NRDDB), 332

oil industry, xxxi, 114
Ole Higue: as folklore figure, xxi–xxii, 370, 373, 377, 379–80, 384, 390n1; as literary character, 385, 386, 390

Ole Samaan (literary character), 380, 381, 382, 383, 384

O'Loughlin, C., 223, 227, 232n19

Office of the Ombudsman, 24

'One of our sons is missing' play, 507

Ong, Aihwa, 298

opposition. See political opposition

Orozco, Caleb, 507

Other Countries and Territories Route (OCT), 226 Ott, U., 313

parliamentary systems, 6, 9, 19

Parliament of Guyana: presidential control over, 4, 7–8, 10; procedure of removal of members of, 18; prorogations of, 10, 12, 57; sectoral committees, 12–13; Speaker's role in, 18, 19

Parris, Haslyn, 133

A Partnership for National Unity (APNU), xxviii, xxviii–xxix, 91, 375, **405**, 407–8, **409** party paramountcy system, 6, 116n2
Patriotic Coalition for Democracy (PCD), xxxii, 195

patronage politics, 91, 92–93, 104

Patterson, James, xxx

Paxton, Pamela, 417

Peake, Linda, 444

Pearce, John, 458

Pelling, Mark, 76, 79

People's National Congress (PNC):

anti-Indianism of, 185; contestation of the results of elections, 127–28, 129, 200; economic policy, 190–91, 192, 193, 439, 486; electoral performance, 125, 133, 134, 147, 155, 188, 199–200; ethnic policy, 104–5; extremism of, 106, 137; foundation of, x, 184; idea of 'shared governance,' 145; international alliances, 192; leadership, 131, 155; left wing radicalism, 189; local government reform and, 64, 69; as opposition force, 202, 203; political coalitions of, 6, 191; political impasse and, 143–44; public sector reforms, 150n26; seats in Parliament, 145, 408, **409**, 410; support base of, 105, 128, 184, 186, 188, 189; Women's Auxiliary of, 402–3

People's Progressive Party (PPP): anticolonial agenda of, 180–81; attitude to opposition, 145; constitutional reform and, xiv; criticism of, 187; democratic centralism, 341; domestic policy, 186–87; election promises, 354–55; electoral performance, ix–x, xxvii–xxviii, 125–26, 127, 131, 132, 155, 181, 199–200, 201; ethnic

mobilisation strategy of, 106–7; ideology of, 104; international support of, 202; local government reform and, 69; non-cooperation campaign, 191; pro-business position of, xv; public perception of, 141, 183; removal from power, 182, 184, 375; seats in Parliament, **409**; support base of, xvi, 105, 108, 184, 201, 202 People's Progressive Party-Civic (PPP/C), xii, xxxiin8, 1, 2, 3, **405,** 407, 501–2. See also PPP/C government per capita income, 38, 94, 95 Perreira, Esther, 149n21 Persadie, Natalie, xxii, xxiii Persaud, Bishnodat, 345 Persaud, Robert, 347 Persaud, Sangeeta, 378 Persaud, Savitri, xxi Persaud, Seyon, 506 personal security, **254**, 255, 258 Petro Caribe deal, 226, 227, 233n28 PetroCaribe Fund, 484, 497n1 Pettit, Jethro, 237, 257 Phantom Squad, xii, 2 Pike, Philip, 514 police force, 7, 11, 202 political attitudes, survey of, 139–42, 151nn40–42 Political Economy Analysis (PEA), 63, 81n3

political impasse, 120, 142-43

political opposition: economic victimisation of, 25, 32n46; growing power of, 195–96; law suits against, 24-25; online vilification of, 26; overseas campaign, 196; suppression of, 24–25 political parties: competition for control over the state, 103-4; contribution to 'zero sum' politics, 150–51n33; dominant, 474n1; election promises on gender issues, 405, 405–8, 422nn4–5; ethnic identification with, 108; ethno-political mobilisation strategy, 104–5; international alliances of, 192; local government reform and, 68–70, 71–72; racialized identities of, 184–85, 199–200; relations between, 70–71, 72, 92, 150–51n33; selection of parliamentarians by, 411; as self-interested agents, 68; women mobilisation by, 403–4 political security, 255, 257 political system, xiii–xiv, xxxi–xxxii, 1–2, 68, 115 population: dispersion of, 92–93; emigration of, 302, 306; ethnic composition of, 187–88, 375; life expectancy, 95, 95; negative growth rate of, 302 Population and Housing Census, 302 porkknockers, 433, 437, 447n7, 448n15 Post, Richard, 244 Potter, Lesley, 220, 221, 222 poverty: absolute vs. relative, 242; alleviation

strategies, 238, 241; assumptions about,

236; capability approach to assessment of, 243–44; definition of, 236, 242; dimensions of, xviii, 238, 243; education as path out of, 237; extreme, 236–37, 239; human security factor in assessment of, 249; moderate, 239; monetary measures of, 241–43; non-monetary indicators of, 243; percent of population living in, 236–37, 240; progress in reduction of, 239–40; public perception of, 141; recommendations for tackling, 258–59; regional variations of, xviii, 240, 241

Poverty: A Study of Town Life (Rowntree), 241
Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper (PRSP), 238,
241

poverty study: 17-indicator instrument, 245, **246**; confirmatory factor analysis technique of, 247–48, **248**, 249; data-collection method, 245, 246–47, 258, 259n4, 267; findings of, 249–51, 252; limitations of, 258; modelling process, **268**; overview of, xviii, 238–341; questionnaire, 263–66

PPP/C government: authoritarian rule, 1–2, 24; constitutional reforms, 9–10; economic policy, 113, 202, 487; forest management, 325; local government elections and, 24, 65, 69; media policy, 25, 26–27; political propaganda, 26; suppression of

power sharing, 115, 144

opposition, 24–25; system of patronage, 91

Pradoville 2, 23

Premdas, Ralph, 81n6, 116n2, 116n4, 120, 147–48n2

presidential powers: over appointment to administrative offices, xxix–xxx, xxx–xxxi, 8, 10–11; over cabinet of ministers, 7, 28; over judicial branch, 11; over legislative branch, 7–8, 10; over Service Commissions, 11, 15; to veto legislations, 19

prisoners' dilemma game, 107, 109–12, 115
private schools: cost of, 288–89; elitism of,
292n21; quality of education in, 279,
292n20, 293n22; student enrollment,
292n20, 293n23; teachers' migration to,
278; working conditions at, 278–79,
291n8

Private Sector Commission, 202–3

Procurement Act, 46, 52, 53

pro-ethnic strategic voting: dominant groups in,
91; outcomes of, 112; prisoners' dilemma
game, 107–12; subjective discount factor,
109, 110, 111, 112, 114

Programme Performance Statements, 47 psychiatric disabilities: link to spirit possession, 377–78; violence against people with, 377

public accounts: annual financial reporting of, public sector: appointments to, 15–16; contract 40–43; audit of, 38–39; definition of, 50; employees, 16, 30n17; formal overdraft of, 51–52 privatisation of, 17; job loss in, 150n22; Public Accounts Committee (PAC), 41–42, 43, 59 politicisation of, 16; reform of, 150n26; public financial management: accounting salaries and benefits in, 16; size of, 271 standards, 41, 52; auditor general's Public Service Commission, 7, 11 recommendations for, 40; audit Puerto Rico, 98, 180 regulations, 54–55; constitutional amendments related to, 50; electronic Queen's College, 280 accounting, 55; evaluation of, 56–57; Quijano, Anibal, 448n17 public accountability of, 37, 59; reporting system, 40–43, 55 racialised identities, xvi, 444 public procurement process, 49-50, 59, 61n40 racialised spaces, 374 public schools: access to primary, 273; automatic racial tensions, 146, 147, 158-60, 374, 375 promotion of students, 284, 292n17; Radika Singh's murder: charges laid in relation to, establishment of school boards, 279-80; 372; conflicting narratives of, 371–72; funding of, 288, 289; government press coverage of, 371, 372, 373; public spending on, 272-73; impact of the response to, 375, 376–77; public austerity measures on, 269–70, 272–73, responsibility for, 389–90 274; infrastructure, 275–76, 278–79, Raleigh, Walter, 434 290–91n6, 291n7; issue of 'extra lessons,' Ramcharan, Bertie, 513 275, 290n5; lack of students' interest in, Ramkarran, Ralph, 18, 513 288; non-government organisations and, Ramotar, Donald, xxviii, 12, 71–72, 113, 354 280; prestige of, 273; privatisation of, Ramotar, Gavin, 514 279; process of 'freeing,' 270; quality of Rampersad, Devindra, 507 education in, 279, 281, 287; Secondary Rampersaud, Pandita Indranie, 515 School Entrance Examination, Ramphal, Shridath, 129 291nn9–10; spending on, 271; students' Ramsahoye, Fenton, 196 graduation rate, 289; study of, 269–70, Ramsammy, Leslie, 29n3, 510, 518 290n1. See also teachers Ramsar Convention for Protection of Wetlands,

332

Reagan, Ronald, 191 small-farming, 222–24, 227–28; sugar reconciliation, discourse of, 430 crisis and, 221 REDD+ (Reducing Emissions from Deforestation Rice Producers Association, 223 and Forest Degradation) scheme, 352 Richards, Todah, 378 Red Thread (women's NGO), 154, 164, 165-67, Rights Advocacy Project (U-RAP), 507 168, 171, 175n39, 404 'Rights and Resources Initiative' (RRI), 331 Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Rise, Organise and Rebuild (ROAR), 92, 125, forest Degradation (REDD) scheme, 352 148n13, 201, **409** regional democratic councils (RDCs), 65 RISE Guyana (Rise Organise and Rebuild religious traditions, 377–78 Guyana), xxix Roach, Lancelot, 123 Renshaw, John, 237 Reynal-Querol, Marta, 95 Robertson-Ogle, Melissa, 506 rice: history of cultivation of, 209, 220–21, Robinson, Colin, 518 231–32n15, 232n16; planters' attitude to, Robinson, Tracy, 418 Rodney, Walter, xii, 97, 210, 496; History of the 218–19, 220; slavery and production of, 217-18 Guyanese Working People, xvii, xxv Rice Development Company (RDC), 224 Rodrigues, Malcolm, 515 rice industry: colonial legacy and, 230; Rohee, Clement, 519 cooperative movement and, 224; Rondinelli, A., 74 cross-cultural cooperation in, 223-24; Roopnaraine, Rupert, 155, 289 decline of, 114, 226–28; economic Roopnaraine, T., 437, 448n15 liberalisation and, 226; emergence and Rose-Ackerman, Susan, 327 evolution of, 219, 220–21; global Rowntree, Benjamin Seebohm, 241 competition, 101, 224–25; government rural electrification programme, 462 assistance to, 224; growth of, 221–22, Russell, William, 220 223–24, 226; impact on national Rwanda, 394, 413 economy, 229; labour force, 219-20; land Ryan, Selwyn, 2 ownership and tenure, 225, 227–28, 233n23; number of farmers in, 223, Sachs, Albie, 513 232n19, 233n29; production figures, 225; Salzinger, L., 308

Samaan (Harper-Wills): in children anthology, Singh, Radika: accusation of being an old higue, 370, 391n11; Ole Higue character in, 380, 369, 385, 388–89; identity of, 374; mental 381–84; overview, 380–81; symbolic health of, xxi, 372, 377. See also Radika importance of, 385 Singh's murder Sanders, Ronald, 513 Singh, Rajesh, 138 Sealey, Godfrey, 507 Singh, Robert, 507 Secure Livelihood Programme of Voluntary Sizer, Nigel, 339 Service Overseas (VSO) Guyana, 466 skinfolk, 384–85 slavery, 211, 217-18, 231n2 security, concept of, 244. See also human security Seecharan, Clem, 97 social cohesion roundtable, 429–30, 432–33 Social Impact Amelioration Programme (SIMAP), Seenauth, Kamille, 378 Seeraj, Dharamkumar, 227 xviii, 238, 239 self-determination, ideology of, 178 societal security, 255-57, 256 semi-presidential system, 6, 9 Society against Sexual Orientation Discrimination Sen, Amartya, 243, 244 (SASOD), 506, 511–12, 520 Sexual Offences Act, xxiii, 417, 519 soil survey project, 333 Sexual Orientation Bill, 510–11 Solarz, Stephen J., 197 Seymour, A. J.: Dictionary of Guyanese Folklore, Solomon, Frank, 123 379; The Legend of Kaieteur, 432 Souza, Karen de, 167 shared governance, idea of, 142, 143, 145 sovereignty, 178, 188, 298-99 Sheeratan, Patricia, 515 speedboat ventures through Cuyuni River, 434 Silverman, Marilyn, 64, 493 Spicker, Paul, 242 Simpson, Joel, xxvii, 510, 514, 516 spirits, 377 Singapore, 94, 95, 95–96, 96 Sri Lanka, 94, 95, 96, 97 Stabroek News, 25-26, 122-24, 132, 136, 142, Singh, Carl, xxx Singh, Chaitram, 116n2 155, 162, 345, 508 'Stamp It Out' campaign, 418–19 Singh, Claudette, 131 Singh, Doodnauth, 149n21 Staritz, Cornelia, 272 Singh, Joe, 202 State Forest Exploratory Permit (SFEP) Singh, Paul, 82n8 legislation, 342–43

State Forest Permissions (SFPs), 337, 343, 347

Stephens, Trevor, 435, 436 teachers: attrition rates, 274–78, 286; impact on Structural Adjustment Program (SAP), 272, 273, children, 285–86; lack of appreciation, 279–80, 288 277; leave without notice, 285; migration Students against Sexual Orientation of, 277–78; in private schools, 278–79; Discrimination (SASOD), xxvi-xxvii, psychological pressure on, 287; 510 qualifications of, 282–84; replacements Subryan, Andre, 507 of, 281–82, 284; responsibilities of, subsidiarity, principle of, 355–56n7 292n18; salaries of, xix, 274–75, 291n8; sugar belt towns, 209 shortage of, 275, 285, 286, 292n19; Sugar Duties Act, 212–13 sources of supplementary income, sugar industry: annual production target, 487; 274–75; stress level of, 286–87; training, colonial legacy in, 229, 230; 280–81, 284, 292n16; volunteers, 280; working conditions, 275–76, 278–79, competitiveness of, 98, 100; corrupt practices in, 229; crisis of, 114, 222, 284–85, 290–91n6, 291n7 228-29; in Cuba, 210; history and Teaching Services Commission, 7, 11, 281 evolution of, 209; impact on national Teixeira, Gail, 416 economy, 229; internal market, 100; telecommunication, liberalisation of, 322n4 labour force, 98, 101, 210, 211, 212, Teleperformance USA, 302 213-14; land ownership, 229; normal tendering procedures, 49 profit rates, 100-101; polder system's Texeira, Gail, 519 effect on, 98; quality of products in, 211; Thakur, Rishee, xvi technical improvements, 211; wages Thatcher, Margaret, 191 suppression in, 100 This Changes Everything: Capitalism vs. The Sukul, Rabi, 20 Climate (Klein), 482 Summary Jurisdiction (Offences) Act, 505–6 Thomas, Clive, 2, 135, 238, 239 Sunday Stabroek, 509 Thomas, C.Y., xi Suriname, 94, 95, 96, 96 Thomas, Jayan Jose, 116n2 Surujbally, Steve, xxix Tillack, Deodat, 515 timber manufacturing and trade, 329, 334, 346, Taeuber, Irene, 98 348, 349 taxation, 48–49 Timber Sales Agreements (TSAs), 334, 343, 347

Tocqueville, Alexis de, 84n28 Toolsie Persaud Ltd, 354

Toolsie Persaud Timber Traders Inc., 354

Torres, Carlos, 272

Trinidad and Tobago: economic development, 94, 95, 96, 97; gender equality manifesto, 502; homophobia, 515; privatisation of the postal service, 17; sodomy laws, 507; women's political participation in, 399–400, 401

Trinidad and Tobago for the Advancement of Women, 399–400

Trotman, Petronella, 514

Trotz, Alissa, xvi, xvii, xix, 444, 445

Trump, Donald, 33n53

Tullock, Gordon, 68, 74

underdevelopment: cycles of, **102**, 103. *See also* colonial underdevelopment trap unemployment, 150n22, 302, 307, 308, 322n5
The United Force (TUF), 6, 184–85, 186, 201, **405**, 406–7, **409**

United Nations: reports on women parliamentarians, 396–97, 403; sustainable development goals, 394

United Nations Convention against Corruption (UNCAC), 45, 60n24

United Nations Food and Agriculture
Organization (FAO), 229, 333, 338

United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC), 351

United States: anti-communism, 180; foreign relations, 46, 59, 180, 191; as global economic power, 179–80; immigration to, 180; involvement in Guyana affairs, 182, 196–97; Lacey Act, 350; land use in, 116n5; Sarbanes-Oxley Act, 44

Universal Periodic Review (UPR) for Guyana, 511–12

University of Guyana's Code of Conduct, 520 University of the West Indies Rights Action Project (U-RAP), xxvii

Upper Mazaruni District, 436

Urling, Clinton, 516

Value Added Tax Act amendments, 48

Vaughn, Sarah, xxv, xxvi

villages: councils, 85n37; dependence on sugar monoculture, 217; fragmentation of, 215–16, 216, 217; land cultivation, 216; plan of, 216

violence: anti-Indian, 134, 145, 156–57, 172n11; calls to end, 124; Caribbean debates on, 158; elections and, 124–36; ethnic, 106, 136–38, 145–46, 152n42, 157; gendered, 155–57; against police, 168; politically motivated, 133–34, 155–57; post-electoral, 154; poverty and, 167; racial, xvi, 134, 159–60; roots of, 146, 157, 172–73n11; scale of, 156, 173n11; scholarly literature on, 173n16; sexual,

444–45; statistics of, 124; weapons used in, 123, 124

violence against women: creation of male identities and, 160; with disability, 369; domestic, 158, 161; effects of, 161; forms of, 161; in hinterland, 443; justification of, 385; letters to local newspapers about, 160–61; politically motivated, 158, 159; public response to, 161; religious, 378; sexual, 375–76; struggle against, 162–63, 171. *See also* Radika Singh's murder

Volunteer Services Organisation (VSO), 280 voting: bloc, 63; independent, 92; preferences, 107–8, **108**; racialized, xii, 91–92; swing, 115–16. *See also* pro-ethnic strategic voting

Watts, Harold, 236

weather, 479, 480

Webster, Jennifer, 389

West Indies, 178–79, 180

Whyte, Wintress, 516

Williams, Basil, 521

Williams, Brackette, 384, 439

Williams, Eric, 98

Williams, Paul, 244

Wilson, Stacey-Ann, 112

Wolfers, Arnold, 244

women: colonial stereotypes of, 164; communal identification of, 162; with disabilities, societal attitudes towards, 386; economic

activities, xxiv–xxv; gendered and racialised inferiority of, 159; impact of economic crisis on, 157–58; labour movement, 166–67, 168; as mothers, recognition of, 168; perception of bodies of, 375, 443; racial differences among, 163–64; social activism, 169; social status of, xxi, 158; street protests, 157; as victims, stereotype of, 174n26

Women against Violence Everywhere (WAVE),

Women against Violence Everywhere (WAVE)

171

Women and Gender Equality Commission, xxii women in politics: in Anglophone Caribbean states, 394, **395**, 398, 399; colonial ethno-politicisation of, 419; future of, 420–21; in local government, 77, 84n35; measures to include, 401; NGOs and, 420–21; overview, xxii–xxiii, 402; political institutions and, 401–2, 415–16; quota systems for, 401, 410, 411–12, 419–20; study of, 395, 397–98; under-representation of, 394–95, 396–98

women parliamentarians: arguments for having equal numbers of, 396–97; constrained behaviour of, 416–17, 420; political agenda of, 413–14; promotion of gender issues by, 417; as representatives of political parties, 403–4, 415–16; in Rwanda, study of, 413; selection of, 411–12; statistics of, 408–10, 419, 420; substantive representation, 413–15, 420

Women's Agro-Processors Development Network, 475n10

Women's Environment and Development Organization (WEDO), 400

women's organisations, 163, 402–3

Women's Political Organization (WPO), 163

Women's Revolutionary Socialist Movement (WRSM), 163, 403

Wood Cutting Lease (WCL), 337

wood processing industries, 347-48

working class, 181

Working People's Alliance (WPA), xii, 92, 404, **409,** 513

World Bank, 38, 193, 195

WorldCom, 44

World Conservation Union (IUCN), 331

World Resources Institute (WRI), 339

'World Union of Guyanese,' 196

Wowetta community, 462

Wowetta Women's Agro-processing Cassava

Enterprise: autonomy of, 472; capacity-building initiatives, 470; case study of, xxiv–xxv, 457, 461–62, 472–73; challenges of, 473; decision-making practices, xxv, 465; ethical commitments, 468, 471, 472; focus on community well-being, 474; formation of, 462; as income-generating enterprise, 458; involvement of men into, 463–64; labour arrangements in, 465–69; market relationships, 469–72; in neoliberal

narrative, 458; non-market transactions, 471; organizational structure of, 463; paid labour, 467; participation in regional food fairs, 470; pricing system, 469–70; primary goal of, 463; products of, 464–65; relations with the government, 471; shared responsibility, 467; wage system, 466

Youth Challenge Guyana (YCG), 280

Zeihan, Peter, 116n5 Zheng, Buhong, 243